

Driven Out: The Forgotten War Against Chinese Americans

Jean Pfaelzer



Click here if your download doesn"t start automatically

Driven Out: The Forgotten War Against Chinese Americans

Jean Pfaelzer

Driven Out: The Forgotten War Against Chinese Americans Jean Pfaelzer A NEW YORK TIMES NOTABLE BOOK

The brutal and systematic "ethnic cleansing" of Chinese Americans in California and the Pacific Northwest in the second half of the nineteenth century is a shocking—and virtually unexplored—chapter of American history. *Driven Out* unearths this forgotten episode in our nation's past. Drawing on years of groundbreaking research, Jean Pfaelzer reveals how, beginning in 1848, lawless citizens and duplicitous politicians purged dozens of communities of thousands of Chinese residents—and how the victims bravely fought back. In town after town, as races and classes were pitted against one another in the raw and anarchistic West, Chinese miners and merchants, lumberjacks and field workers, prostitutes and merchants' wives, were gathered up at gunpoint and marched out of town, sometimes thrown into railroad cars along the very tracks they had built.

Here, in vivid detail, are unforgettable incidents such as the torching of the Chinatown in Antioch, California, after Chinese prostitutes were accused of giving seven young men syphilis, and a series of lynchings in Los Angeles bizarrely provoked by a Chinese wedding. From the port of Seattle to the mining towns in California's Siskiyou Mountains to "Nigger Alley" in Los Angeles, the first Chinese Americans were hanged, purged, and banished. Chinatowns across the West were burned to the ground.

But the Chinese fought back: They filed the first lawsuits for reparations in the United States, sued for the restoration of their property, prosecuted white vigilantes, demanded the right to own land, and, years before Brown v. Board of Education, won access to public education for their children. Chinese Americans organized strikes and vegetable boycotts in order to starve out towns that tried to expel them. They ordered arms from China and, with Winchester rifles and Colt revolvers, defended themselves. In 1893, more than 100,000 Chinese Americans refused the government's order to wear photo identity cards to prove their legal status—the largest mass civil disobedience in United States history to that point.

Driven Out features riveting characters, both heroic and villainous, white and Asian. Charles McGlashen, a newspaper editor, spearheaded a shift in the tactics of persecution, from brutality to legal boycotts of the Chinese, in order to mount a run for governor of California. Fred Bee, a creator of the Pony Express, became the Chinese consul and one of the few attorneys willing to defend the Chinese. Lum May, a dry goods store owner, saw his wife dragged from their home and driven insane. President Grover Cleveland, hoping that China's 400,000 subjects would buy the United States out of its economic crisis, persuaded China to abandon the overseas Chinese in return for a trade treaty. Quen Hing Tong, a merchant, sought an injunction against the city of San Jose in an important precursor to today's suits against racial profiling and police brutality.

In *Driven Out*, Jean Pfaelzer sheds a harsh light on America's past. This is a story of hitherto unknown racial pogroms, purges, roundups, and brutal terror, but also a record of valiant resistance and community. This deeply resonant and eye-opening work documents a significant and disturbing episode in American history.

"Jean Pfaelzer has pulled back the veil on one of the most horrendous, frightening, violent, and little known moments in American history, when the Chinese were driven from their homes and businesses in an effort to expel them from communities, states, and ultimately the country. This is the most comprehensive

history of this period I have ever read, and Pfaelzer has written it with sensitivity and a keen eye for the horrifying, heartbreaking, and often uplifting and triumphant details. *Driven Out* couldn't be more timely or important."

-Lisa See, Author, Snow Flower and the Secret Fan

"Driven Out: the Forgotten War Against Chinese Americans is a meticulously researched and very readable recounting of America's systematic effort to purge all Chinese immigrants, from the mid-19th into the early-20th centuries. Jean Pfaelzer documents hundreds of cases in which the Chinese were lynched, maimed, burned out of their neighborhoods, and forced at gunpoint to leave mining camps, small villages, Indian reservations, and Chinatowns. The methodical and ruthless nature of this ethnic cleansing was matched only by the resistance from the Chinese — sometimes with guns and knives or fists and sometimes with savvy recourse to their government representatives as well as petitions, public confrontations, and hundreds of lawsuits using white attorneys up to the U.S. Supreme Court. Pfaelzer has names and stories for these incidents — making the actors real and accessible. This is a valuable addition to our understanding of the making of modern America."

-Franklin Odo, Director, Smithsonian Institution Asian Pacific American Program; Author, *The Columbia Documentary History of the Asian American Experience*

"Thanks to this gripping narrative, Chinese immigrants to the Far West — so long overlooked — now stand front and center in the saga of the struggle for civil rights in these United States."

– Kevin Starr, University of Southern California; Author, California, A History

"Too few Americans have any idea that these events mark the nation's past. Pfaelzer capably reconstructs a shameful history."

- Kirkus Reviews



Read Online Driven Out: The Forgotten War Against Chinese America ...pdf

Download and Read Free Online Driven Out: The Forgotten War Against Chinese Americans Jean Pfaelzer

Download and Read Free Online Driven Out: The Forgotten War Against Chinese Americans Jean Pfaelzer

From reader reviews:

Kristin Todd:

In this 21st hundred years, people become competitive in most way. By being competitive at this point, people have do something to make these individuals survives, being in the middle of the crowded place and notice simply by surrounding. One thing that at times many people have underestimated the idea for a while is reading. Yeah, by reading a e-book your ability to survive enhance then having chance to stay than other is high. For you personally who want to start reading the book, we give you this particular Driven Out: The Forgotten War Against Chinese Americans book as starter and daily reading e-book. Why, because this book is more than just a book.

Gina Hill:

The book untitled Driven Out: The Forgotten War Against Chinese Americans contain a lot of information on the item. The writer explains her idea with easy technique. The language is very straightforward all the people, so do definitely not worry, you can easy to read the idea. The book was authored by famous author. The author brings you in the new era of literary works. It is easy to read this book because you can read on your smart phone, or product, so you can read the book inside anywhere and anytime. If you want to buy the e-book, you can start their official web-site in addition to order it. Have a nice study.

Mark Hernandez:

As a student exactly feel bored to reading. If their teacher questioned them to go to the library as well as to make summary for some book, they are complained. Just small students that has reading's soul or real their pastime. They just do what the teacher want, like asked to the library. They go to generally there but nothing reading significantly. Any students feel that reading is not important, boring along with can't see colorful pictures on there. Yeah, it is to get complicated. Book is very important to suit your needs. As we know that on this era, many ways to get whatever we really wish for. Likewise word says, many ways to reach Chinese's country. Therefore this Driven Out: The Forgotten War Against Chinese Americans can make you sense more interested to read.

Marianne Haglund:

Reading a publication make you to get more knowledge from the jawhorse. You can take knowledge and information originating from a book. Book is created or printed or outlined from each source that filled update of news. On this modern era like today, many ways to get information are available for a person. From media social including newspaper, magazines, science guide, encyclopedia, reference book, novel and comic. You can add your knowledge by that book. Isn't it time to spend your spare time to spread out your book? Or just trying to find the Driven Out: The Forgotten War Against Chinese Americans when you required it?

Download and Read Online Driven Out: The Forgotten War Against Chinese Americans Jean Pfaelzer #OA07MVZ83UT

Read Driven Out: The Forgotten War Against Chinese Americans by Jean Pfaelzer for online ebook

Driven Out: The Forgotten War Against Chinese Americans by Jean Pfaelzer Free PDF d0wnl0ad, audio books, books to read, good books to read, cheap books, good books, online books, books online, book reviews epub, read books online, books to read online, online library, greatbooks to read, PDF best books to read, top books to read Driven Out: The Forgotten War Against Chinese Americans by Jean Pfaelzer books to read online.

Online Driven Out: The Forgotten War Against Chinese Americans by Jean Pfaelzer ebook PDF download

Driven Out: The Forgotten War Against Chinese Americans by Jean Pfaelzer Doc

Driven Out: The Forgotten War Against Chinese Americans by Jean Pfaelzer Mobipocket

Driven Out: The Forgotten War Against Chinese Americans by Jean Pfaelzer EPub

Driven Out: The Forgotten War Against Chinese Americans by Jean Pfaelzer Ebook online

Driven Out: The Forgotten War Against Chinese Americans by Jean Pfaelzer Ebook PDF